

JVO システムの現状

current status of JVO

国立天文台 天文データセンター 白崎裕治
Yuji SHIRASAKI, ADC, NAOJ

開発体制 (development organization)

- JV0 portal サービス全般
白崎裕治 (JV0/ADC/NAOJ)
- データ可視化サービス (FITS WebQL)
Christopher Zapart (JV0/ADC/NAOJ)
- ALMA / Nobeyama FITS Archive 協力者
小杉城治、森田英輔、吉野彰 (ALMA/NAOJ)
大石雅寿 (NAOJ)
- Gaia Catalog サービス協力者
山田良透 (京都大学)、郷田直輝 (JASMINE/NAOJ)
- JAXA データの VO 配信協力者
海老沢研、稻田久里子、古庄多恵 他 (ISAS/JAXA)

Virtual Observatory (VO)

- 天文分野で標準化された API を実装した天文データベース
世界中の VO を一つの巨大 DB として利用
様々なデータを簡単に発見・取得することが可能となる

- International VO Alliance (IVOA)

23 力国・地域が加盟

JVO : Japanese Virtual Observatory

<http://www.ivoa.net/>

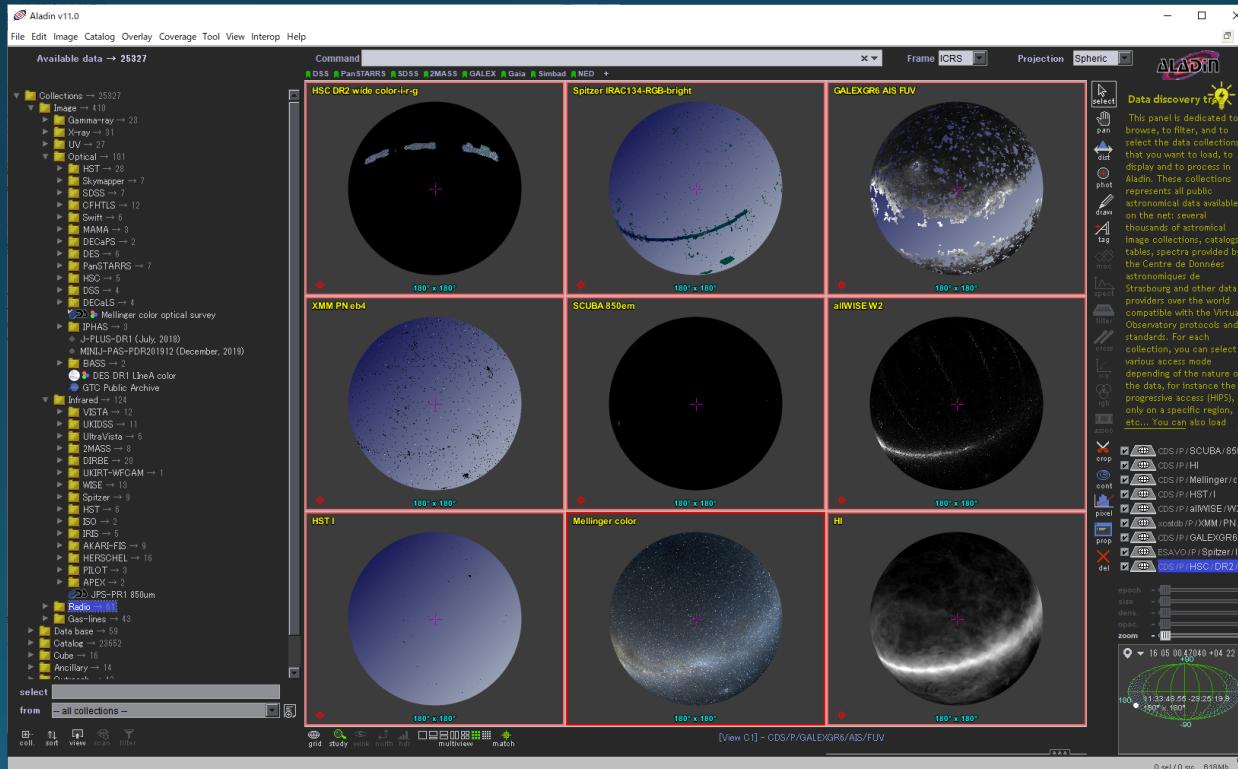


Aladin

<https://aladin.u-strasbg.fr/>



- The Strasbourg astronomical Data Center (CDS)
- Visualization tool for imaging data
 - Provides seamless access to V0 services
 - Superimpose objects from astronomical catalog

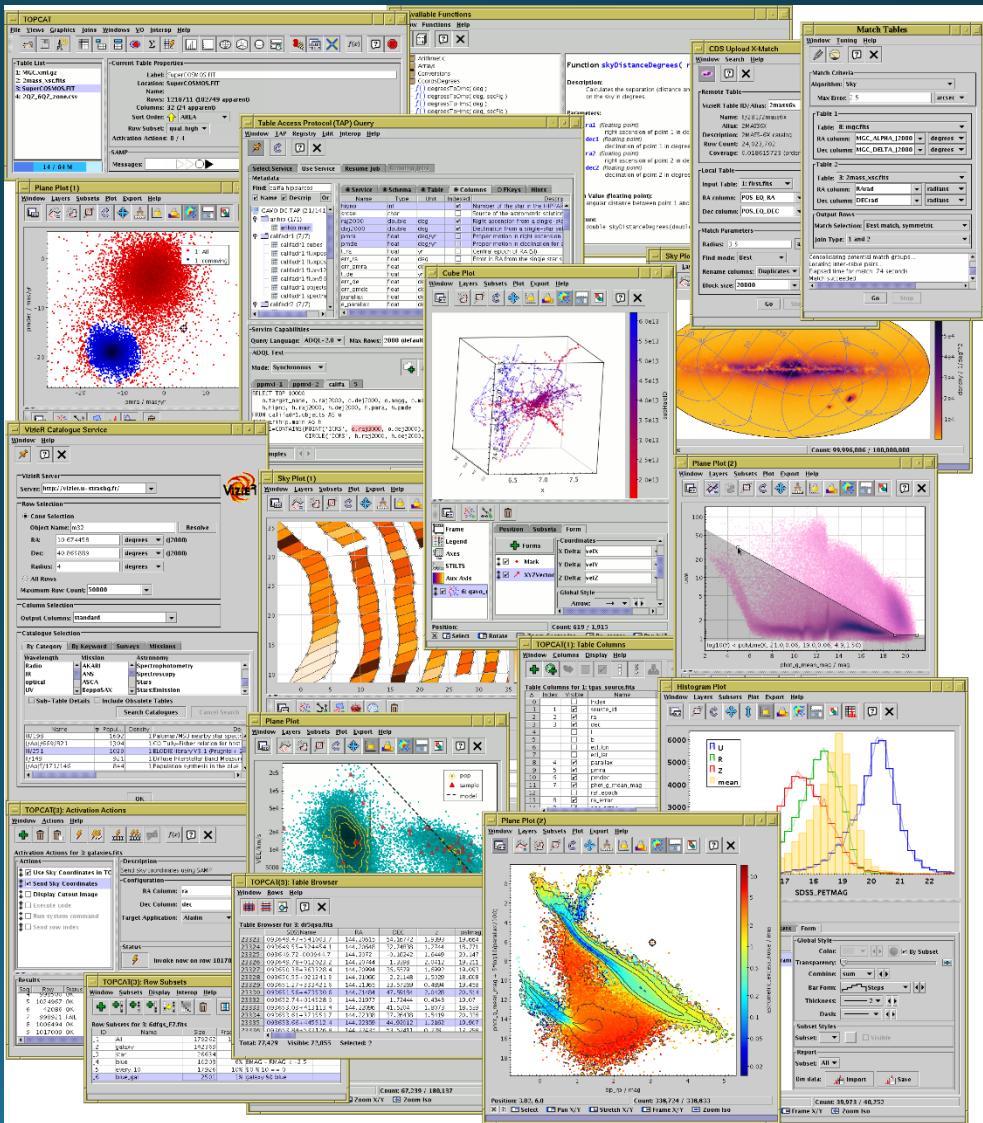


Topcat

<http://www.starlink.ac.uk/topcat/>



- Mark Taylor (U. Bristol)
- Interactive graphical viewer for tabular data
- Load data from local file or VO services.
- Xmatch between two tables.



JVO Portal

<http://jvo.nao.ac.jp/portal>

- Portal site for the VO services around the world
- Reduced data of Subaru, ALMA, Nobeyama telescopes
- Gaia catalog data service
- Data visualization on a web browser.

The screenshot shows the homepage of the JVO Portal. At the top left is the JVO logo and text: "Japanese Virtual Observatory", "Astronomy Data Center", and "National Astronomical Observatory of Japan". At the top right are links for "I am a guest" and "Login". A large background image of a galaxy is visible. On the right side, there's a teal circular button labeled "Acknowledgement" with the text "Things to be included in your publication". Below the header, there are six main service cards:

VO Search	Subaru Reduced Data Archive	ALMA FITS Archive	Nobeyama FITS Archive	Gaia Catalog	Other resources
 Summary	 Summary	 Summary	 Summary	 ©ESA Summary	 Summary
JVO portal VO search page version 2. You can access to the VO Crawler DB at THIS page or JVOSky . Older version of JVO portal (version 1) is linked from here .	Download the reduced Subaru data. Suprime-Cam (HiPS), MOIRCS, HDS.	Search, View, and Download the ALMA data cube in FITS format. SV data , Archive , WebQL demo .	Search, View, and Download the Nobeyama data cube in FITS format. FUGIN , COMING , StarFormation , NRO FITS Archive .	Gaia related source catalogs, Gaia DR1 , Gaia DR1 TGAS , Gaia DR2 , Gaia EDR3 , Gaia DR3	AKARI FIS image Subaru Deep Survey Catalog IRSF LMC/SMC/BMC Survey

VO Crawler DB

Metadata DB of observational data collected from VO around the world

VO Crawler DB

[Dataset List](#) [About VO Crawler](#) [Change Log](#)

To download the data: Check the checkboxes of the data you want, and click the "download" button. By clicking the "download" button at each row, you can download the data of the corresponding dataset. By clicking the "download" button at the header of the table, you can download all the checked data.

To quick-look at the data: Check the checkboxes of the data you want, and click the "WebQL" button.

Criteria unchecked in the checkbox are ignored.

1. Region of Interest

Center Coords or Target Name J2000 (FK5)

Sample Format

Search Radius arcsec

Polygon

2. Other Search Conditions

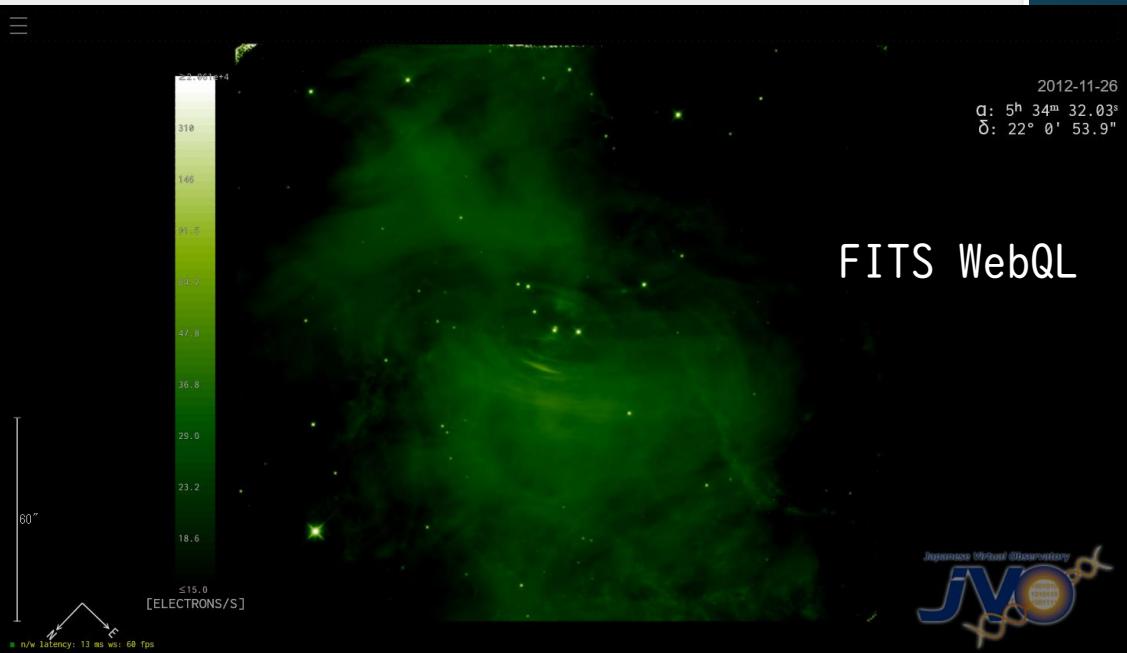
id? =
 dataset? =
 target? =
 facility? = or -
 instrument? = or

3. Sort

ascending order descending order

Number of data : 577
Number per page :
orderBy : id asc

#	Data ID	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="button" value="Download all the checked data"/> ③	dataset name	target
1	33300125583	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="button" value="Download FITS WebQL"/> ④	European HST SIAP service	CRAB
2	33300125590	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="button" value="Download FITS WebQL"/> ⑤	European HST SIAP service	CRAB
3	33300125591	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="button" value="Download FITS WebQL"/> ⑥	European HST SIAP service	CRAB
4	33300125592	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="button" value="Download FITS WebQL"/> ⑦	European HST SIAP service	CRAB



Data can be searched by coordinates, facility, instrument name, and so on.

The FITS data on remote servers can be viewed using FITS WebQL.

ALMA FITS Archive

ALMA FITS Archive : Project Info

Project Code: 2015.1.00408.S [ALMA Sci Portal](#)

Show all the data including calibration (*_flux.fits, *_pb.fits, target=J#####[-]####), duplicated, and deprecated data.

Number of data per page : 20

Ordered by dataset_id (desc)

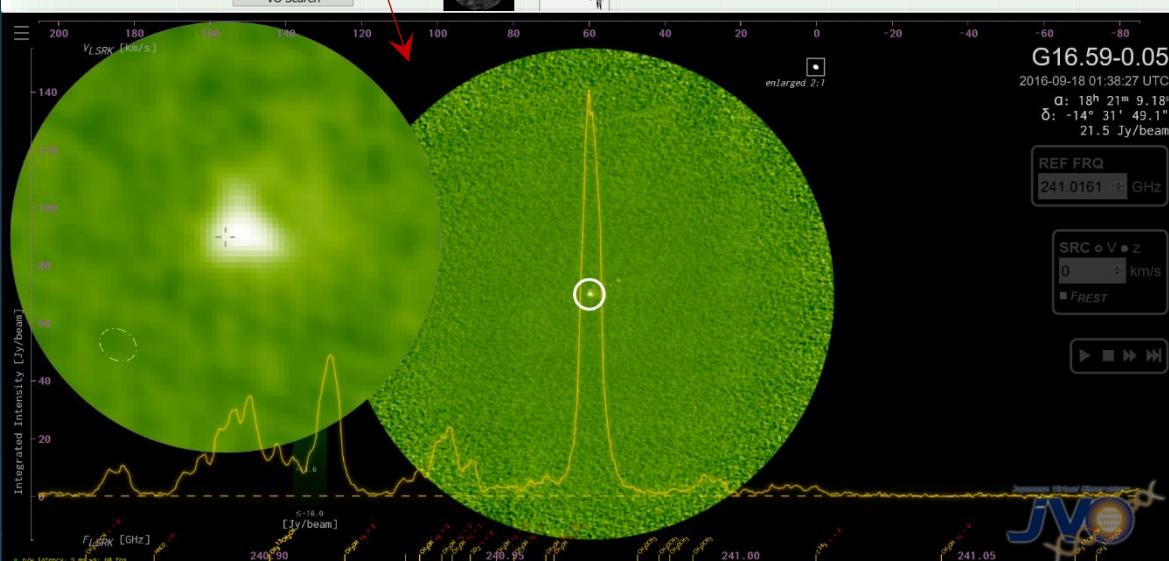
Total number : 2

#	dataset id	<input type="checkbox"/> all	<input type="checkbox"/> Download all the checked data	origin ?	image	spect	ra/dec (J2000)	target name	Cube size (XxYxF) ?	Image size (arcmin2)	pixel scale, beam size (arcsec)	band ?	rest freq [GHz]	date	size
1	ALMB00093861	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Download WebQLv4 VO Search	ARI-L			18h21m09.1 -14d31m48	G16.59-0.05	1440 x1440 x1x1	0.67 x0.67	0.028, 0.192 x0.150	Band6	241.0161	2016-09-18	244
2	ALMB00093860	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Download WebQLv4 VO Search	ARI-L			18h21m09.1 -14d31m48	G16.59-0.05	1440 x1440 x477x1	0.67 x0.67	0.028, 0.192 x0.150	Band6	241.0161	2016-09-18	244
3	ALMB00093859	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Download WebQLv4 VO Search	ARI-L			18h21m09.1 -14d31m48	G16.59-0.05	1440 x1440 x1x1	0.67 x0.67	0.028, 0.191 x0.151	Band6	241.0161	2016-09-18	244
4	ALMB00093858	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Download WebQLv4 VO Search	ARI-L			18h21m09.1 -14d31m48	G16.59-0.05	1440 x1440 x957x1	0.67 x0.67	0.028, 0.192 x0.151	Band6	241.0161	2016-09-18	244
5	ALMB00093857	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Download WebQLv4 VO Search	ARI-L			18h21m09.1 -14d31m48	G16.59-0.05	1440 x1440 x957x1	0.67 x0.67	0.028, 0.192 x0.151	Band6	241.0161	2016-09-18	244

Image data collected by other facilities

AKARI	FIS	4
ALMA	—	249
Chandra	ACIS	45
Chandra	ACIS-I	4
Chandra	ACIS-S	16
Herschel	PACS	9
Herschel	SPIRE	12
NRO45m	FOREST	18
PTF	—	31
Spitzer	IRAC	664
Spitzer	MIPS	10
UKIDSS	WFCAM	7
WISE	—	416
XMM	—	76
XMM	EPIC	4
XMM	XMM EPIC	4

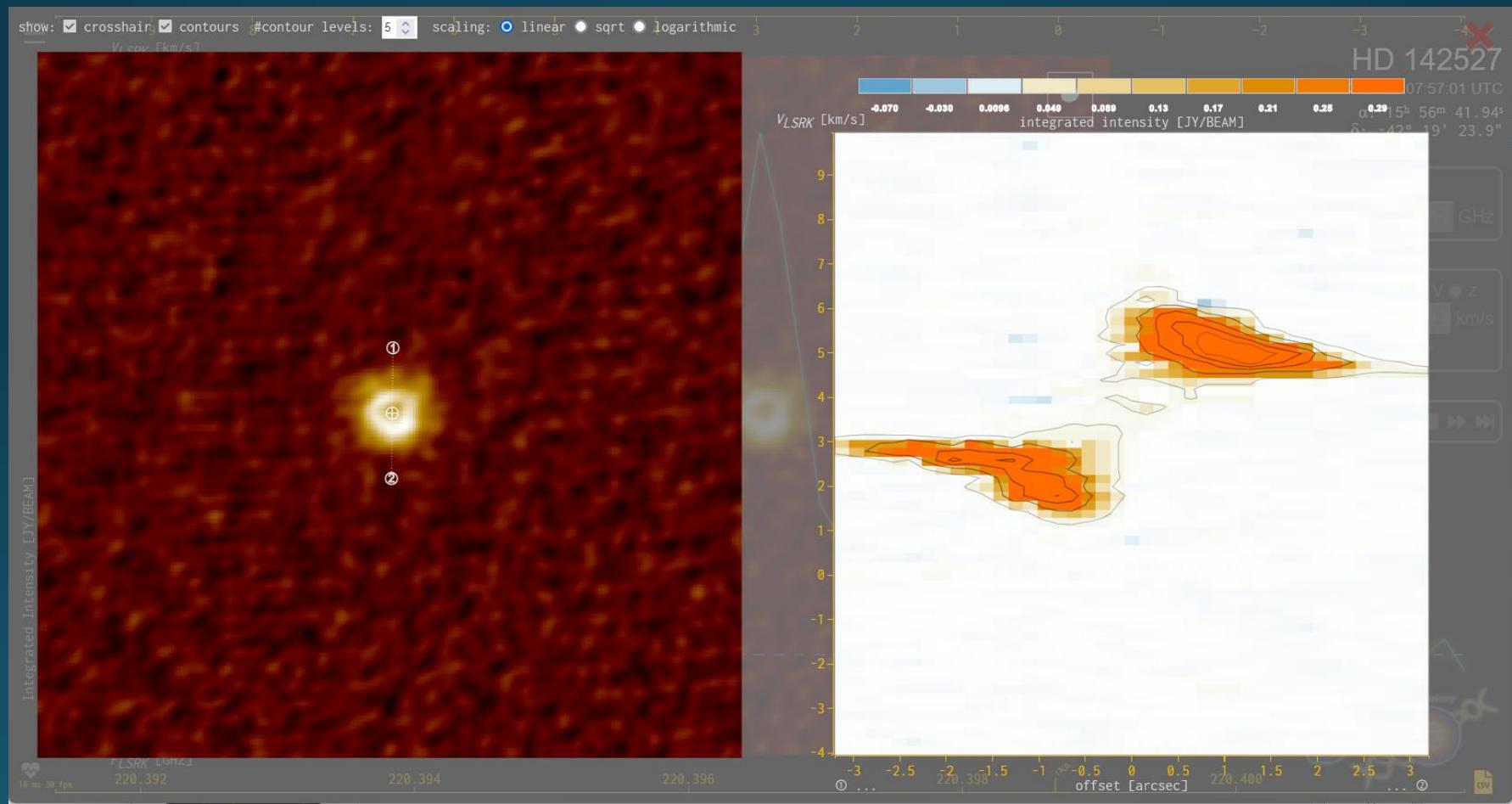
[Close](#)



- Archive dedicated to FITS data
- Easy and Simple GUI
- Fast search of related data
- Interactive visualization of FITS cube

Major update of FITS WebQL

- Functionality for drawing P-V diagram was added. (2023-03-08)
- P-V diagram is updated in real-time according to the position of the line segment.



Subaru Reduced Data Archive

- For quick look purpose before analyzing from raw data
- Only for Suprime-Cam, HDS, and MOIRCS

Subaru Suprime-Cam DR2: Mosaic Info

Mosaic ID : SUPM19E987B50351E500 (Sky ID : 100000+020000, Filter : W-S-I+)

Summary Other Filters Neighbor Same Filter Neighbor All Filters Other Facilities

Summary of this mosaic image

Sky ID 100000+020000	Process ID 201010_154349_grid42_485
Coord. (RA/DEC J2000 sexag) 09h59m59.9+01d59m59	Coord. (RA/DEC J2000 deg) 150.000 2.000
Band Name W-S-I+	Wavelength (A) 7,300
Image Size (arcmin) 25x25	Image Pix Size 7489x7489
Image FWHM (arcsec) / # of samples 0.85 / 3845	Good pix fraction in the image 0.9996
Astro pos CC / # of samples ? 328.72 / 6245	Astro mag correlation ? 0.959
Photo magzero (sigma,# of samples) ? 34.126 (0.09, 413)	Limiting Mag (M50/M90/Mpk) ? 24.6 / 24.0 / 24.1
Number of CCDs used ? 345	DR version dr2.1
Targets COSMOS,COSMOS_90	Obs Dates 2004-01-22,2004-02-19,2008-12-02

Image **Download** **Photometry** **Magnitude dist.**

MOS Image 199MB
MOS Param
CCD URL
PS1 Catalog
FITS WebQL

Subaru HDS Archive : Dataset Info

Summary Flat & Aperf Wavelength Cal. Related Datasets Other Facilities Using the data

Data Summary

Dataset ID PIPE-1.0_00062459	Target HAT-P-13 [634.338:765.509]	Coord. (RA/DEC J2000) 08h30m31.3+47d21m12 (129.881,47.353)
Raw Data ID HDSA00062459	Date of Observation 2009-11-24	Start Time of Observation (UT) 11:52:35.66
Filter01 FREE	Filter02 SC46	Exposure Time (sec) 600.0
Cross Disperser RED	Detector ID 1	Collimator RED
IS Unit NOUSE	I2 Cell USE	Binning 2x1
Wavelength Range. (nm) ? 634.338 – 765.509	Spectrum Scale per pix. (nm) 0.0019	Creator JVO HDS PIPELINE 1.0
Date of Processing 2024-05-06		

Data download / FITS WebQL

raw data	overscan ?	flat fielded ?	aperture extracted ?	wavelength calibrated ?	RV corrected ?	normalized ?	combined ?
Download	Download	Download					
fits	fits	fits	fits	fits	fits	fits	fits
spect continuum ?	spect continuum fit ?	spect normalized ?	spect combined ?	1D spect Text (cont) ?	1D spect Text (normalized) ?	1D spect Text (combined) ?	
Download	Download						
pdf	pdf	pdf	pdf	text	text	text	

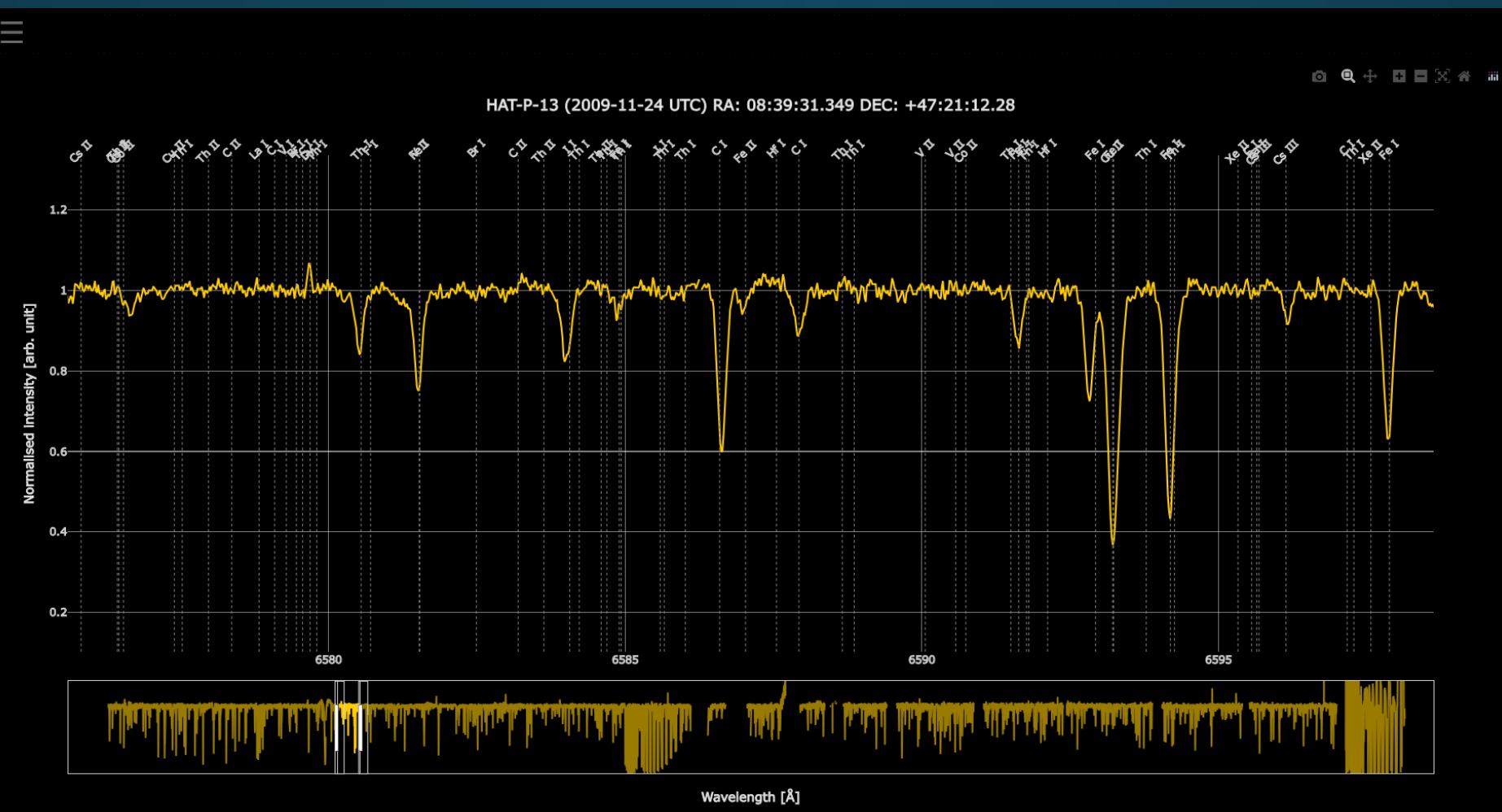
Data Quick Look

Fig.1. Combined normalized spectrum The normalized spectra of each aperture are combined to create the wide range of a single spectrum.

HDS FITS archive has recently been updated. 41,968 CCD frames were reduced by JVO HDS pipeline.

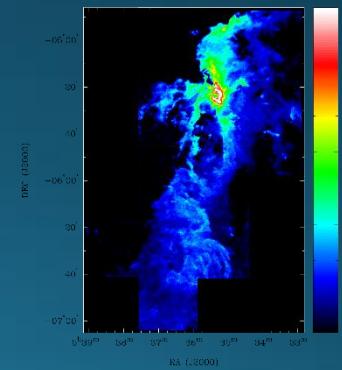
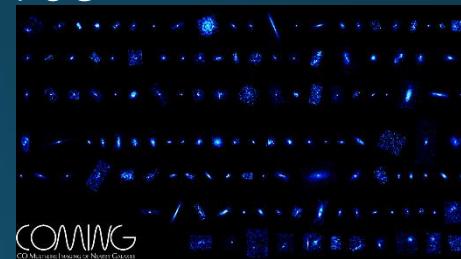
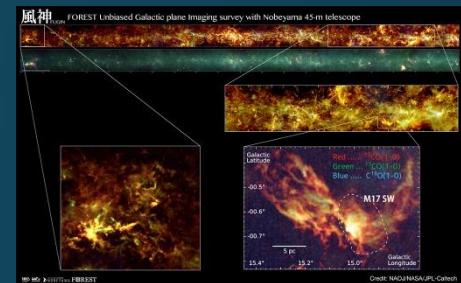
HDS Spectrum on FITS WebQL

- HDS spectrum viewer was developed for visualizing the 1D spectrum.
- Line information can be overlayed by connecting to atomic line database.



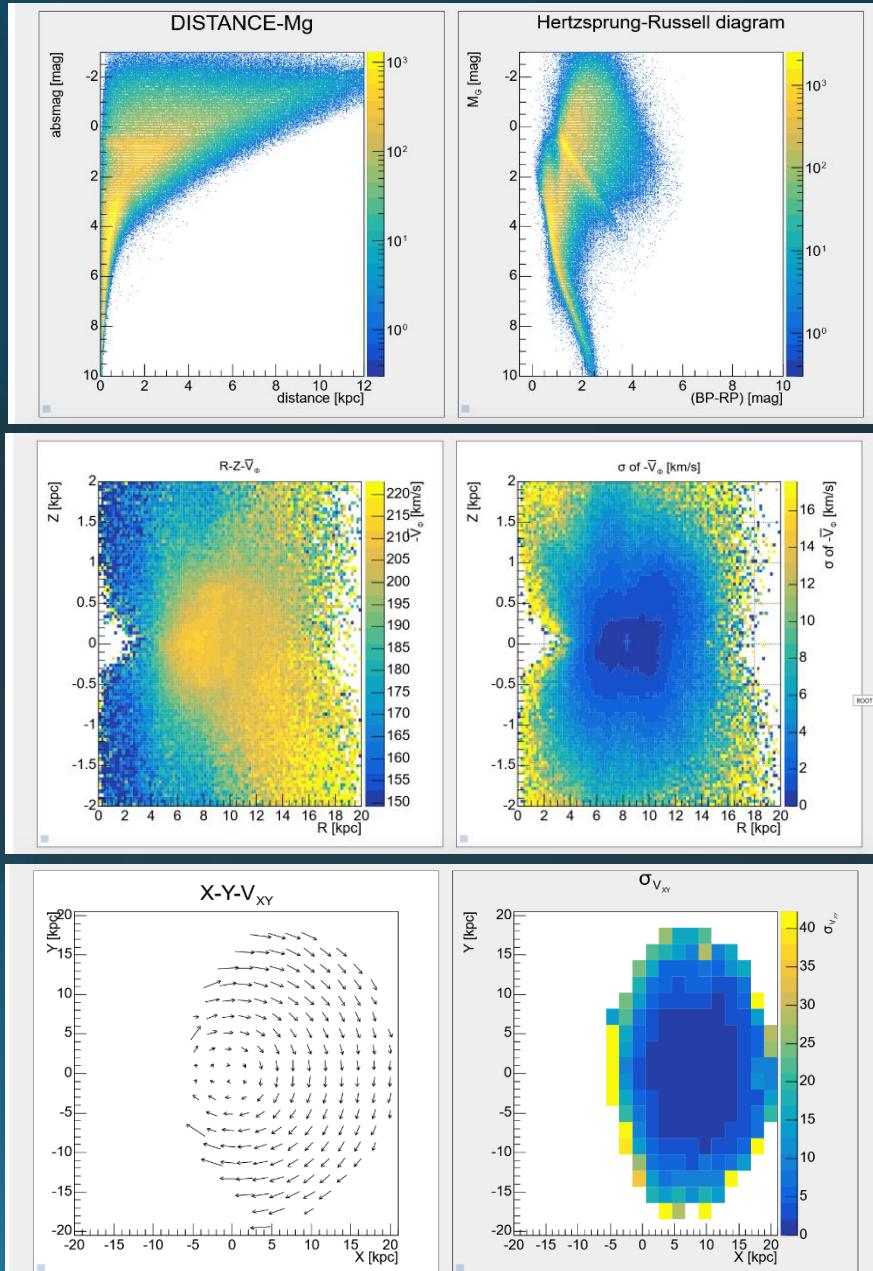
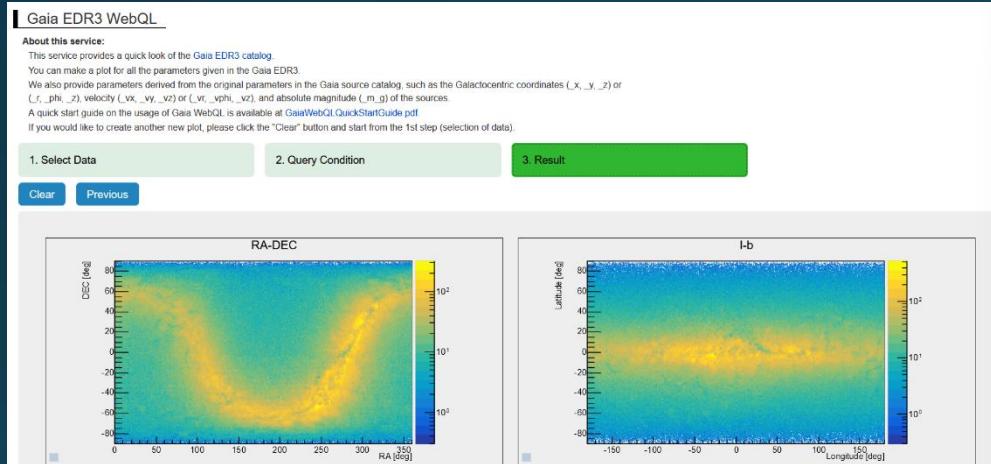
Nobeyama FITS data archive

- **FUGIN** (PI: 梅本 & 南谷)
CO Galactic Plane Survey (~ 200 GB)
- **COMING** (PI: 祖徳)
CO Multi-line Imaging of Nearby Galaxies
134 galaxies (~ 150 MB)
- **Star Formation** (PI: 中村)
Wide-field mapping of nearby molecular clouds
Aquila Rift, M17, Orion A (~ 12 GB)
- **NRO FITS Archive**
Data taken by open-use observations
4,777 datasets. (~ 5.5 TB)



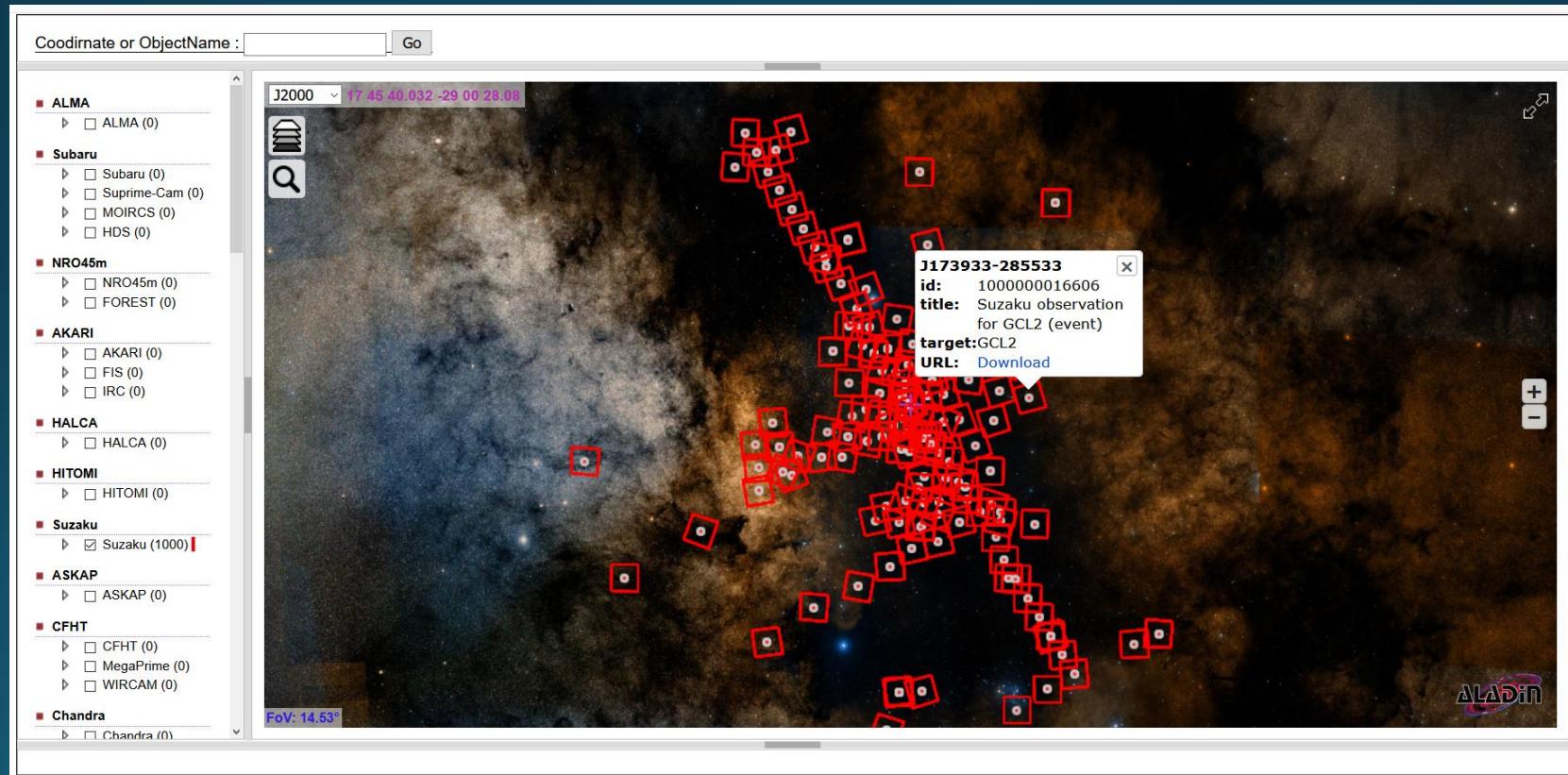
Gaia Catalog Service

- Gaia Affiliate Data Center
- Catalog data of DR1, DR2, EDR3, DR3
- Gaia WebQL is available from EDR3
- DR3 : 18億天体、~600GB (gzipped csv)
- DR4 : mid 2026 and beyond



Space science data of ISAS/JAXA thru VO

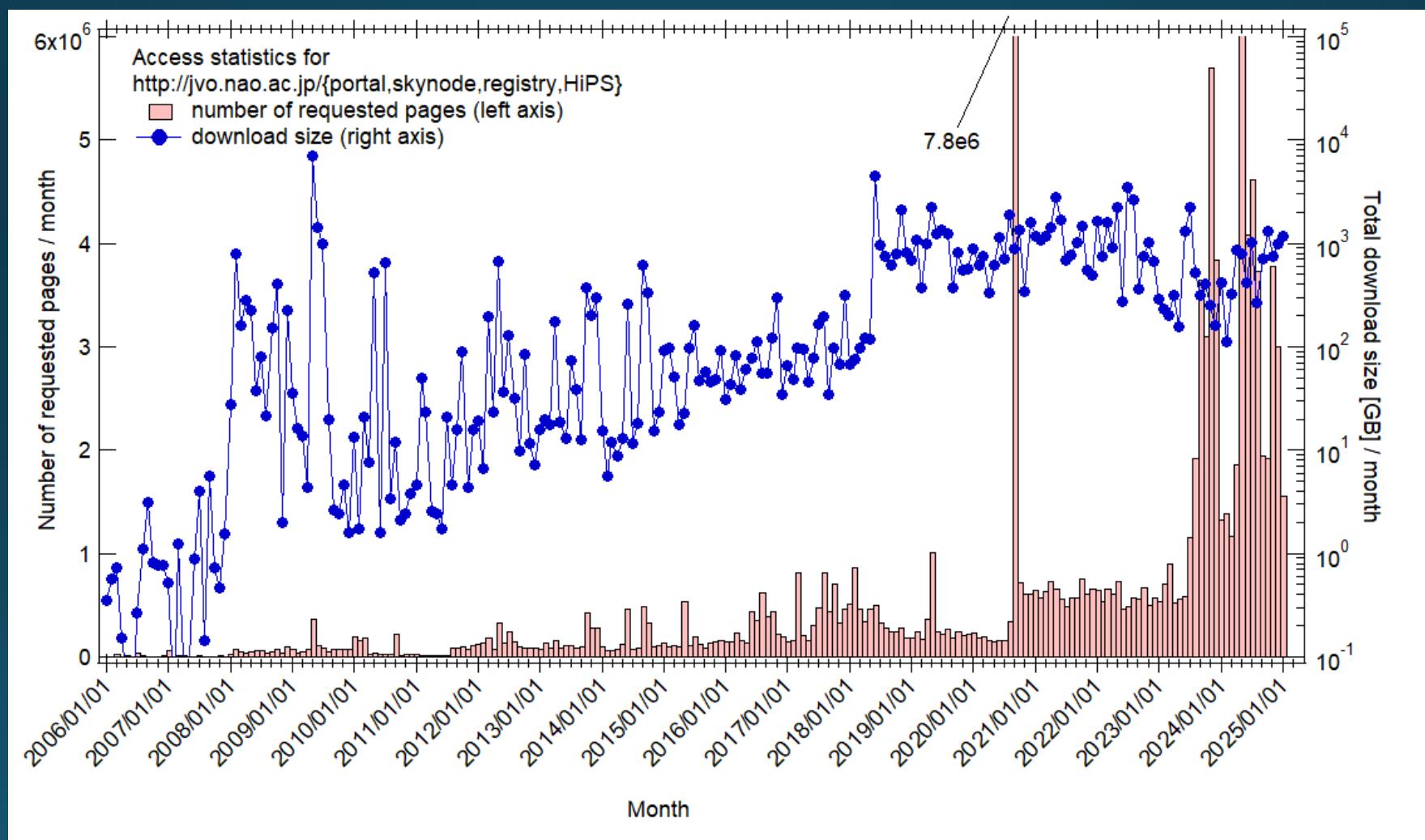
- Data of AKARI, Suzaku, HITOMI, HALCA, IRTS were registered
- Data itself is on DARTS of ISAS. We provides the metadata and URL of the data via VO interface.
- Also included in the JVOSky service.



Access Stat.

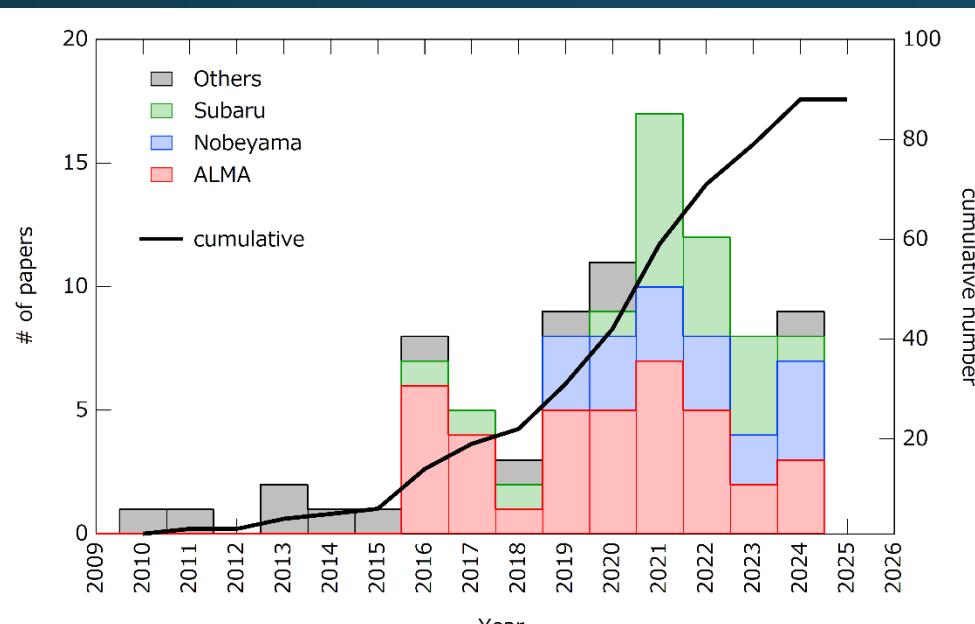
Started HiPS
service

Programmatic
access for
AI ?

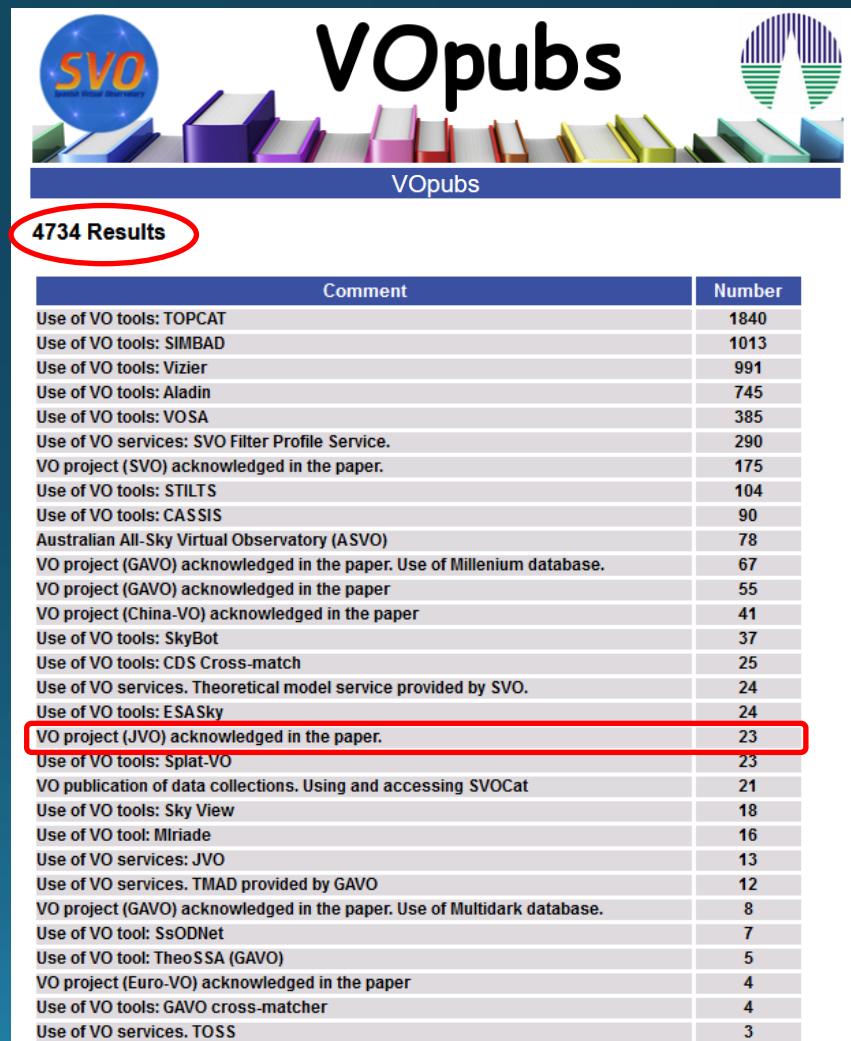


Published papers

Papers that explicitly mention the use of “JVO” in the text.



Papers that mention the use of VO tools or services in the acknowledgement. (by SVO)



https://sdc.cab.inta-csic.es/vopubs/jsp/result.jsp?order=pub_id&bib=&com_id=&com=&m_in=01&y_in=2015&m_en=02&y_en=2025&submit=Submit

Future plan

- Continue the data reduction of HDS spectrum
- Update of V0 crawler DB
- Update of ALMA line DB
- Polarization data on FITS WebQL
- Publication of calibrated ASTE data